

LAND SYSTEM DESCRIPTIONS

Land System	Description
MOUNTAINS	
Mt	Rugged and generally inaccessible areas. Soil undescrbed. Mulga, low shrubby cassias and eremophilla species, such as Turkey Bush and Emu Bush over spinifex and other hard grasses.
HILLS	
Gillen One	Low relief sandstone ranges, associated lower erosional slopes, and creeks. Shallow stony soils on the steeper hills and steeper slopes. Mulga, Wilchey Bush and low shrubby cassias over spinifex, hard grasses, Woollybutt and Kerosene grasses and forbs. Creeks and watercourses have Mulga and Ironwood with palatable perennial grasses.
Huckitta	Limestone ranges, lower foothills and erosional slopes. Calcareous soils on lower slopes. Lower slopes: Wilchey Bush and Gidgea over Oat grass. Steeper rocky slopes: low sparse Wilchey Bush and Cassia Bush over spinifex, Kerosene, Woollybutt grasses and forbs. Small channels, creeks: Red Gum and Ironwood over palatable perennial grasses.
RISES	
Gillen Two	Lower erosional slopes and creeks. Soil undescrbed. Creeks and watercourses have Mulga and Ironwood with palatable perennial grasses.
ALLUVIAL PLAINS	
Finke	Alluvial plains associated with the Finke River. Soils are coarse textured sands, lacking silt or clay fraction. Perennial grasses, Curly Windmill, Silky Browtop, Kangaroo and Oat Kangaroo grasses under River Red Gums and Coolbays along the river. Palatable perennials, Curly Windmill, Umbrella and Oat grasses, Woollybutt, Kerosene grass and forbs including Copperburrs, Goatheads, Buckbush and Paddy Melons are on the sandy plains. Small alluvial basins have Cottonbush or Old Man Saltbush over perennial grasses, Oat grass and forbs.
Kanandra	Broad level plains and smaller areas of alluvial fans and creek floodouts. Mainly brown alluvial soils and loamy sands on the plains while coarse textured soils exist on alluvial fans and the floodouts have silty brown soils. Very open Ironwoods, Whitewoods, and Supplejack over Kerosene grass, Woollybutt and scattered Buffel and Curly Windmill grasses. A diversity of forbs present, particularly after winter rains. Alluvial fans and creek floodouts with sparse low trees over Kerosene grass, Woollybutt and forbs or Coolbair over Neverfall, Coopers Clover and perennial grasses.
Ringwood	Extensive alluvial sandy and occasionally calcareous plains. Sandy soils and calcareous soils. Sander areas have a predominantly Ironwood woodland while the calcareous soils and watercourses carry Gidgea.
Todd	Alluvial sandy plains associated with the Todd River. Sandy loam soils exist on extensive outer plains while the riverine deposits closer to the river are fine textured silty clays and sandy clay loams. Outer plains: Open Woodland of mainly Ironwoods and corkwoods over Oat and Woollybutt grasses and a mix of perennial grasses. Heavier soils can have Curly Windmill, Umbrella, Silky Browtop, Kangaroo and Queensland Blue grasses. Sandy soils have less perennial grasses with loamy sands having occasional Umbrella and Curly Windmill grass around tree bases. Alluvial basins and active flood plains close to the river can carry palatable perennial grasses, with Cottonbush.
PLAINS	
Allua	Valleys between limestone ranges north of Twin Bore. Soils are generally stony and often shallow. Sparse tree cover of Wilchey Bush and Whitewoods over Oat grass and scattered perennial grasses.
SAND PLAINS	
Singleton	Sand plains. Soil undescrbed. Kerosene, Woollybutt grasses and spinifex, and after rains some herbs, such as Parakeelya.
DUNE FIELDS	
Simpson	Sand dunes and widely spaced swales. Sands and loamy textured soils. Swales have some Oat grass however Kerosene grass is predominant.

Example of Land System Description

Map unit	Landform description	Soil description	Vegetation description
Allua	Valleys between limestone ranges north of Twin Bore.	Soils are generally stony and often shallow. Sparse tree cover of Wilchey Bush and Whitewoods over Oat grass and scattered perennial grasses.	

Bibliographic Reference:
 Bastin, G., Shaw, K., Masterman, J. (1979) Range Condition assessment report: Todd River Station. Department of Primary Production, Alice Springs, Northern Territory.

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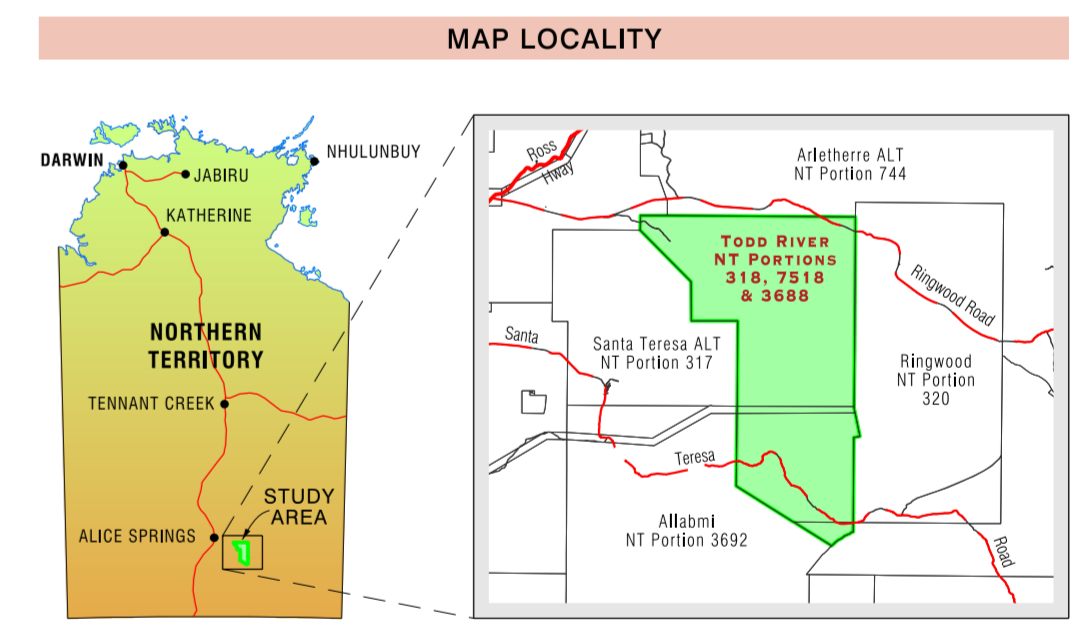
GENERAL FEATURES

Land Unit Boundary	Dam	Georges Dam
Property Boundary	Tank	Water Tank
Stock Route	Drainage	Spring
Pastoral Homestead	Minor Road: Unsealed	Swamp
Local Road / Track	Waterhole	Wyeacha Spring
Landing Ground	Relief Feature	Laura Swamp
Fence	Range	Waterhole
Stock Yard	Spot Height	Mt Genevieve
Water Bore	Jinker Bore	TRAIN HILLS

General features data sources:
 Cadastre, roads, place names: Department of Infrastructure, Planning and Logistics, Northern Territory of Australia.
 Pastoral Infrastructure and Springs: Department of Environment, Parks and Water Security, Northern Territory of Australia.
 Hydro features: Commonwealth of Australia (Bureau of Meteorology) 2014 Spot heights: Geoscience Australia, 2007. Geodata topo 250K, Series 3.

Cartography by:
 Ralf Koberstein and Deborah Mullin - Geospatial Services
 Department of Environment, Parks and Water Security
 Northern Territory of Australia.

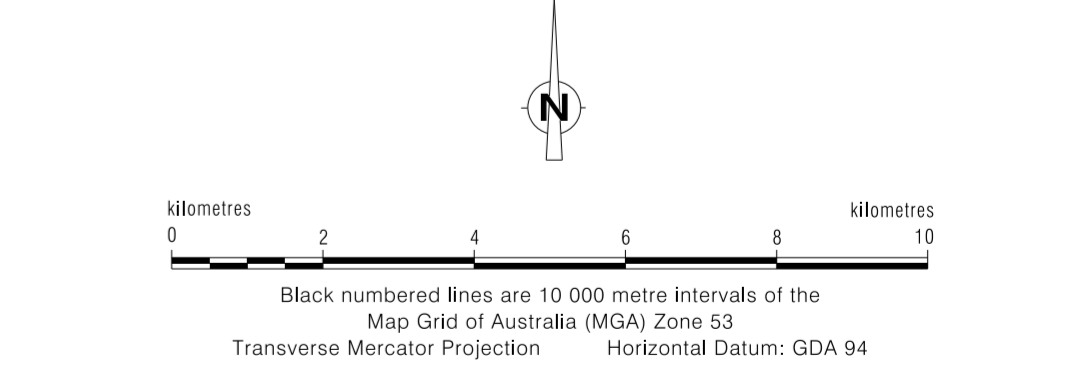
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Limitations of use
 Land Resource information has been derived from aerial photograph interpretation and field data collection describing landform, soil and vegetation. Mapping has been collected at a nominal scale of between 1:100 000 and 1:250 000. Enlarging this map beyond this scale will not provide further detail and is not recommended.

Final mapping is presented at a scale of 1:100 000.

When assessing specific areas within the mapping it is recommended that a site inspection be undertaken to establish unmapped variations and to confirm the mapping accuracy on the ground.



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This map was produced on the Geospatial Datum of Australia 1994 (GDA 94)
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For further information contact:
 Department of Environment, Parks and Water Security
 Director, Land Assessment, Rangelands Division
 Ph. (08) 8999 4478 Email: rangelands@nt.gov.au
 Level 3, Goyder Centre, 25 Chung Wah Terrace,
 Palmerston, Northern Territory of Australia
 Web: <https://deps.nt.gov.au>
 Geospatial Information: <https://rvmaps.nt.gov.au>



LAND RESOURCES of TODD RIVER STATION